

JAMES T. MURFEE,  
PRESIDENT,







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# Howard College.

1878-79.



THIRTY-SIXTH  
ANNUAL CATALOGUE

—AND—

REGISTER

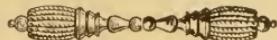
—OF—

Howard College,

MARION, ALA.,

For the Academic Year 1878-79.

 JUNE 1879. 



SELMA, ALA.: —  
JAS. S. JACOB, BOOK AND JOB PRINTER.

1879.

# CALENDAR.

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## SESSION 1878-79.

Closing Examinations	-	-	-	June 3-10, 1879
Baccalaureate Sermon	-	-	-	June 15, 1879
Address to Literary Societies	-	-	-	P. M., June 11, 1879
Declamation of Extracts and Prize Medal awarded	-	-	-	A. M., June 16, 1879
Orations by Junior Class	-	-	-	P. M., June 13, 1879
Commencement Exercises	-	-	-	A. M., June 15, 1879
Oration before the Alumni Society	-	-	-	P. M., June 18, 1879

## SESSION 1879-80.

First Term begins	-	-	-	-	-	Oct. 1, 1879
Anniversary of Franklin Society	-	-	-	-	-	Jan. 15, 1880
Intermediate Examinations	-	-	-	-	-	Jan. 20-30, 1880
First Term ends	-	-	-	-	-	Jan. 31, 1880
Second Term begins	-	-	-	-	-	Feb. 1, 1880
Anniversary of Philomathic Society	-	-	-	-	-	Feb. 22, 1880

## ORGANIZATION.

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1. A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT which preserves order, secures good morals, stimulates all to diligent study, and trains to those habits of promptness, punctuality, and industry which are essential in business and professional life.
2. A SYSTEM OF REWARDS for encouragement of *scholarship*.
3. NO DEGREES, HONORS, or PROMOTIONS, except those based upon attainments.
4. A COURSE OF STUDY divided into eleven distinct schools.
5. A MODE OF INSTRUCTION which makes the student self-reliant, giving him power to master and appropriate the facts and philosophy of books, and to make original investigations in any subject of thought.

# Board of Trustees.



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J. B. LOVELACE, TREASURER.

W. B. MODAWELL, SECRETARY.



## FIRST DIVISON.

1873—1879.

GEN. L. W. LAWLER, J. B. LOVELACE, Esq.,  
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REV. M. T. SUMNER, D. D., REV. W. N. REEVES,  
J. W. CRENSHAW, Esq., REV. S. HENDERSON, D.D.,  
REV. JOS. SHACKLEFORD, D. D.



## SECOND DIVISION.

1875—1881.

J. G. APSLEY, Esq., J. H. LEE, Esq.,  
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JUDGE JON. HARALSON, COL. L. M. STONE,  
REV. J. J. D. RENFRO, D.D., REV. A. J. WALDROP,  
REV. W. C. CLEVELAND, D. D.



## THIRD DIVISION.

1877—1883.

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COL. C. C. HUCKABEE, THADDEUS WATTS, Esq.,  
DR. W. W. WILKERSON, JUDGE J. F. BAILEY,  
JUDGE J. W. INZER, REV. E. B. TEAGUE, D. D.,  
REV. W. WILKES,

# Faculty and Officers.

---

J. T. MURFEE, LL. D.,  
PRESIDENT,

*Professor of Logic and Engineering.*

THOS. J. DILL, A. M.,  
*Professor of Greek and Latin.*

J. M. DILL, A. M.,

*Prof. Chemistry, Natural History, and Applied Mathematics.*

LEWIS T. GWATHMEY, A. M.,  
*Professor of Mathematics and Modern Languages.*

L. R. GWALTNEY, D. D.,  
*Professor of English Literature, Mental and Moral Science.*

P. T. HALE,  
*Assistant Professor of Elocution.*

SAM'L. W. WELCH,  
*Assistant Professor of Elocution.*

I. B. VAIDEN,  
*Principal of Grammar School.*

THOS. J. DILL, A. M.,  
*Treasurer of Faculty.*

LEWIS T. GWATHMEY, A. M.,  
*Secretary of Faculty.*

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## Staff.

W. W. WILKERSON, M. D.,  
W. T. McALLISTER, M. D.,  
*Surgeons.*

LIEUT. P. T. HALE,  
*Post Adjutant.*

## School of Engineering.



J. T. MURFEE, LL. D., PRESIDENT,  
*Architecture, Military and Civil Engineering.*

J. M. DILL, A. M.,  
*Applied Mathematics.*



## Commercial School.



J. T. MURFEE, LL. D., PRESIDENT.  
*Art and Science of Accounts.*

J. M. DILL, A. M.,  
*Penmanship and Book-Keeping.*

LEWIS T. GWATHMEY, A. M.,  
*Mathematics.*

# School of Military Art and Science.

## HOWARD CADET CORPS.

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COL. J. T. MURFEE, SUPERINTENDENT AND COMMAND'T.  
*Professor of Tactics, Strategy, and Military Fortifications.*

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### Cadet Officers.

---

#### STAFF.

LT. P. M. JOHNS,  
*Adjutant.*

LT. J. W. CONNELLA,  
*Quartermaster and Commissary.*

W. S. LOTT,  
*Sergt. Major.*

B. H. ABRAMS,  
*Ordnance Sergeant.*

### COLOR GUARD.

SERGT. A. W. McGAHA, *Color Bearer.*  
N. R. CLARK, *1st. Corporal.*  
W. B. REYNOLDS, *2nd. Corporal.*  
J. B. POWELL, *3rd. Corporal.*

## Cadet Officers.

---

### COMPANY "A."

J. M. FOSTER, *Captain.*  
L. C. ALLEN, *Lieutenant.*  
E. T. WINKLER, *Ord. Sergeant.*  
C. F. WOODS, *Sergeant.*  
W. Y. DILL, *Sergeant,*  
W. B. WILLIAMS, *Corporal.*  
L. L. HILL, *Corporal.*

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### COMPANY "B."

T. J. LUCKIE, *Captain.*  
J. T. MONCRIEF, *Lieutenant.*  
P. M. WILKERSON, *Ord. Sergeant.*  
S. W. WELCH, *Sergeant.*  
H. GRIGGS, *Sergeant.*  
N. S. WALKER, *Sergeant.*  
R. P. ANDERSON, *Corporal.*  
E. A. MATHEWS, *Corporal.*

# Catalogue of Students.

## ABBREVIATIONS.

E. LIT.—English Literature.	Ch.—Chemistry.	B. K.—Book Keeping.
M.—Mathematics.	N. H.—Natural History.	H.—History.
L.—Latin.	N. P.—Natural Philosophy.	GEO.—Geography.
G.—Greek.	F.—French.	LO.—Logic.
PEN.—Penmanship.	ENGN.—Engineering.	I.P.—Intellectual Philosophy.
GER.—German.	EL.—Elocution.	E.—Eng. Comp. and Rhetoric.
ETH.—Ethics.	P. E.—Political Economy.	A.—Agriculture.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
ABRAMS, B. H.	Greenville, Ala.	L., G., M., E., EL.
ADAMS, W. Y.	Blount Co., "	E., M., L., PEN. [H., H., A.]
ALLEN, L. C.	Caroline Co., Va.	E. LIT., ETH., M., L., I. P., PEN., GER., N.
ALEXANDER, W. L.	Marengo Co., Ala.	L., M., E., EL., PEN.
ANDERSON, R. P.	" " "	M., L., EL., E., PEN., B. K.
BILLINGSLEA, J.	Marion,	" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
BOOTHE, W. J.	Montgomery,	" M., E., L., PEN.
BROWN, E. L.	Marion,	" L., M., E., PEN., GEO.
BUSEY, T. J.	Claiborne,	" E., EL., M., L., PEN.
CLARKE, N. R.	Demopolis,	" G., M., L., EL., E., PEN., B. K.
COLCLOUGH, A. C.	Talladega,	" M., L., E., EL., PEN.
COLLINS, J. W.	Bowlingreen, Va.	E. LIT., ETH., M., I. P., PEN., N. H., H., A.
CONNELLA, J. W.	Marion, Ala.	M., E. LIT., ETH., I. P., GER., N. H., H., A.
COOK, J. D.	Pushmataha, Ala.	M., CH., N. P., L., G., N. H.
CRAWFORD, P. F.	Harris Co., Ga.	E., M., L., G.
DICKSON, J. D.	Montgomery Co., Ala.	M., L., EL., E., PEN., B. K. [P. E., A., H.]
DILL, W. Y.	Marion,	" E. LIT., ETH., M., I. P., CH., N. H., N. P.,
DREW, P. C.	Marengo,	" E., M., L., G.
DUKE, M. W.	Wetumpka,	" E., M., EL., L., PEN.
ELLIS, R. H.	Bullock Co.,	" E., M., L., PEN., B. K., EL.
ERVIN, S. J.	Wilcox Co.,	" E., L., M., PEN.
EVANS, A. J.	Muldon, Miss.	M., E., L., PEN.
FITTS, H.	Faunsdale, Ala.	E., EL., M., L., PEN., B. K.
FITTS, W.	Marengo Co., Ala.	E., L., M., PEN.
FIQUET, T. J.	Marion,	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., P.
FOSTER, J. M.	Tuscaloosa,	" M., P. E., LO., CH., N. P., F., GER.
FOSTER, W.	Mobile,	" E., M., PEN., GEO., EL.
FOWLKES, F. B.	Marion,	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.,
GODDEN, C. C.	"	" E., M., L., PEN., EL.

## HOWARD COLLEGE.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
X GREEN, J. M.	Pike Co.,	" M., LO., L., G.
GRIGGS, H.	Tuskegee	" M., L., G., E., EL.
X HALE, P. T.	Starksville, Miss.	E. LIT., ETH., M., I. P., GER., N.H., H., A.
HARPER, A. R.	Rome, Ga.	E., L., M., PEN.
HARPER, W. J.	Sumpter Co., Ala.	M., L., EL., E., PEN.
HARRIS, R. L.	Marion,	" E. LIT., ETH., M., I. P., N. H., A., H.
HARRIS, W. P.	"	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
HATCH, W.	Demopolis,	" E., L., M., PEN.
X HEARN, A. J.	Clarke Co.,	" E., M., L., PEN.
HENDERSON, W. J.	Troy,	" M., L., EL., E., B. K., PEN.
HILL, L. L.	Montgomery,	" E., EL., L., G., CH., N. P., N. H.
HUCKABEE, W. N.	Dallas Co.,	" M., L., G., CH., N. P.
HUDSON, E. L.	Marengo Co.,	" L., E., EL., M., B. K., PEN.
HUEY, E. K.	Marion,	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
HUEY, E. L.	"	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
HURT, J. W.	"	" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
JACKSON, J. B.	Sumpter Co.,	" E., M., L., PEN.
JOHNS, P. M.	Bullock Co.,	" F., E. LIT., ETH., M., I. P., N. H., CH., A., H.
JONES, E. K. C.	Selma,	" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
KEITH, J. M.	Talladega Co.,	" M., L., F., CH., N. P., B. K., N. H.
KING, T. C.	Marion,	" E., L., M., PEN., EL.
KNIGHT, C. W.	Wilcox Co.,	" E., M., F., EL., BK., PEN.
KORNEGAY, R. R.	Marengo	" M., EL., E., L., PEN., B. K., G.
LANGSTON, J. M.	Bibb	" L., M., P. E., LO., CH., N. P., N. H.
LEE, N. L.	Marion	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., P.
LOCKETT, B. W.	Montgomery	" E. LIT., M., CH., N. H., N. P., GER., H.
LOCKETT, A. M.	"	" E., M., L., PEN.
LOCKHART, W. C.	Dayton	" L., B. K., E., EL., M.
LOTT, W. S.	Mobile,	" E. LIT., ETH., M., I. P., GER., F., A.
LOVELACE, W. H	Marion,	" E., L., M., PEN., EL.
LOVELACE, J. C.	"	" L., M., E., GER., EL., PEN.
LUCKIE, T. J.	Monterey,	" P. E., LO., CH., N. P., F., L., M., N. H.
LYMAN, H. J.	Montevallo,	" E., M., L., B. K., GER., PEN., EL.
LYNCH, J. W.	Carroll Parish, La.	E., EL., M., L., PEN., B. K.
MATTHEWS, E. A.	Marion, Ala.	F., M., L., CH., N. H., N. P., E., LO.
X McCASKILL, C.	Troy,	" E., EL., M., L., PEN.
MCCORD, J. M.	Coosa Co.,	E., EL., M., L., B. K., PEN.
X McGAHA, A. W.	Talladega, Ala.	E., EL., M., L., G.

# HOWARD COLLEGE.

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NAME.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
McKENZIE, E. F.	Barbour Co.,	" E., L., M., PEN., ENGN., EL.
MONCRIEF, J. T.	Montgo'y Co., Ala.	M., GER., CH., N. P., P. E., LO., N. H.
O'NEILL, W. L.	Bullock	" M., E., L., PEN.
PARISH, E.	Marion,	" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
PLUMB, E. C.	Lowndes Co.,	" M., CH., L., G., N. P.
POWELL, J. B.	Greenville,	" E., M., L., PBN., EL.
REESE, H. F.	Demopolis	" G., M., L., E., EL., PEN., B. K.
REYNOLDS, W. B.	Montevallo,	" E., L., M., GER., EL., PEN., B. K.
SANDERS, B.	Dallas Co.,	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., P.
SCRUGGS, G.	Clarke	" E., M., L., PEN., EL.
SPEED, J. M.	Marion,	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
STEWART, A. S.	Greenville,	" M., L., E., EL., PEN.
STONE, J. T.	Perry Co.,	" E., M., L., PEN.
STRAUGHN, W. J.	Monroe	" E., M., L., PEN.
STRUDDWICK, W. S.	Dayton,	" G., L., M., EL., E., PEN.
THOMPSON, J. L.	Coosa Co.,	" M., CH., B. K., N. P.
TUBB, C. F.	Marion,	" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
UNDERWOOD, J. F.		" E., M., L., PEN.
VARY, W. M.		" M., E., EL., L., PEN.
VENTRESS, W. E.		" E., M., EL., GEO., PEN.
WAITE, J. C.	Clarke Co.,	B. K., E., L., PEN., M.
WALKER, N. S.	Tallapoosa Co.,	E., EL., M., L., G.
WEAVER, J. L.	Perry	" L., CH., N. P., P. E., LO., PEN., B. K.
WEAVER, W. C.		" M., L., E., EL., PEN., B. K.
WELCH, S. W.	Talladega	" L., P. E., LO., CH., N. P., N. H., M., GER.
WELSH, J. T.	Marion,	" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
WHITE, J. J.	Uniontown,	" L., M., B. K., EL., E. PEN.
WILKERSON, P. M.	Marion,	" N. H., F., M., L., CH., N. P., P. E., B. K., LO.
WILKERSON, C. W.		" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
WILLIAMS, J. C.		" E., L., M., PEN.
WILLIAMS, W. B.	Clayton,	" E., M., L., EL., PEN., B. K.
WINKLER, E. T.	Marion,	" M., GER., CH., F., LO., N. P., N. H.
WOMACK, J. L.	Greenville,	" E., EL., M., L., PEN., B. K.
WOOD, M. M.	Jefferson Co.,	" L., LO., CH., N. P.
WOODFIN, E. I.	Marion,	" E., M., L., PEN., EL.
WOODFIN, W. E.		" M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
Woods, C. F.	Hale Co.,	" M., CH., N. P., L., G., P. E., N. H.
WYATT, M.	Marion,	" L., M., E., GEO., EL., PEN.
TOTAL,		105

## CERTIFICATES.

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1.—*Certificates of Distinction* are given to undergraduates for distinguished attainments in any class of any school.

2.—A Certificate, with title of *Distinguished Undergraduate*, is conferred upon any student who makes distinguished attainments in any *three Schools* within one session.

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### LIST OF UNDERGRADUATES

## Entitled to Certificates of Distinction.

---

### SCHOOL OF GREEK.

HILL, L. L.  
COOK, J. D.  
WOODS, C. F.

CLARKE, N. R.  
STRUDDICK, W. S.  
KORNEGAY, R. R.

### SCHOOL OF LATIN.

HILL, L. L.  
COOK, J. D.  
WOODS, C. F.  
ABRAMS, B. H.  
REYNOLDS, W. B.  
GRIGGS, H.  
LYMAN, H. D.

MCGAHA, A. W.  
LOVELACE, W. H.  
KING, T. C.  
DUE, M. W.  
MCCORD, J. M.  
POWELL, J. B.

### SCHOOL OF GERMAN.

FOSTER, J. M.

|

### SCHOOL OF FRENCH.

FOSTER, J. M.

|

## SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

FOSTER, J. M.  
HUDSON, E. L.  
GRIGGS, H.  
ABRAMS, B. H.  
HILL, L. L.  
McCORD, J. M.  
LOCKHART, W. C.  
REYNOLDS, W. B.

STRUDWICK, W. S.  
McGAHA, A. W.  
WALKER, N. S.  
KNIGHT, C. W.  
WILLIAMS, W. B.  
CLARKE, N. R.  
ANDERSON, R. P.  
DICKSON, J. D.

## SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

FOSTER, J. M.  
DUE, M. N.  
McCORD, J. M.  
KNIGHT, C. W.

LOCKHART, W. C.  
REESE, H. F.  
CLARKE, N. R.

## SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY.

FOSTER, J. M.  
MONCRIEF, J. T.

WOODS, C. F.  
COOK, J. D.

## SCHOOL OF ELOCUTION AND DECLAMATION.

ABRAMS, B. H.  
POWELL, J. B.  
McGAHA, A. W.  
KING, T. C.  
GRIGGS, H.  
HUDSON, E. L.  
LOCKHART, W. C.  
REYNOLDS, W. B.  
LYNCH, J. W.

STRUDWICK, W. S.  
WHITE, J. J.  
DUE, M. N.  
LYMAN, H. R.  
McCORD, J. M.  
WALKER, N. R.  
WILLIAMS, W. B.  
WEAVER, W. C.  
ANDERSON, R. P.

## BUSINESS SCHOOL.

HUDSON, E. L.  
LYNCH, J. W.

LOCKHART, W. C.

# GRADUATES.

---

## BACHELORS OF ARTS.

W. Y. DILL,	Marion, Ala.
P. T. HALE,	Starksville, Miss.
W. S. LOTT,	Mobile, Ala.

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## BACHELORS OF SCIENCE.

P. M. JOHNS,	Bullock Co., Ala.
L. C. ALLEN,	Virginia.
J. W. CONNELLA,	Mobile, Ala.

---

## PROFICIENTS.

R. L. HARRIS,	Marion, Ala.
J. W. COLLINS,	Hale Co., Ala.

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# COLLEGE HONORS.

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The Honors are a part of the College System in which the Bachelor of Arts is considered the full graduate of the Institution.

The degree of Master of Arts is given for attainments higher and more extended than are included in the College System.

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## I. COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

I. *The Valedictory Oration* is awarded to that graduate

who shall be judged to have attained the highest degree of general scholarship.

I. *The Salutatory Oration* is awarded to that graduate whose scholarship is second in grade.

## II. PRIZE MEDALS.

The College Faculty have instituted a prize for excellence in Elocution, consisting of a gold medal. For this prize the members of the Sophomore Class compete, and the award is made by disinterested judges. *The Essayist's Medal* is awarded for the best Composition in the Sophomore Class.

A distinguished literary gentlemen of Mobile has again presented this year a prize with the request that his name be not given. Wishing to express an appreciation of a place so distinguished for refinement, culture, and liberality, and so honored by this distinguished scholar, the prize is named "*The Mobile Medal*".

III. GRADATIONS.—In every Class and School, and in every list of Proficients or Distinctions, the names are announced in the order of relative standing.

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### VALEDICTORY ORATION.

W. Y. DILL,

Marion, Ala.

---

### SALUTATORY ORATION.

P. T. HALE,

Starkville, Miss.

---

### ESSAYIST'S MEDAL.

E. L. HUDSON,

Marengo Co., Ala.

---

### COLLEGE PRIZE MEDAL.

B. H. ABRAMS,

Greenville, Ala.

---

### MOBILE PRIZE MEDAL.

J. B. POWELL,

Greenville, Ala.

## List of Distinguished Undergraduates.

---

FOSTER, J. M.	HILL, L. L.
McCORD, J. M.	WOODS, C. F.
LOCKHART, W. C.	REYNOLDS, W. B.
COOK, J. D.	McGAHA, A. W.
HUDSON, E. L.	DU, N. M.
GRIGGS, H.	STRUZWICK, W. S.
ABRAMS, B. H.	CLARKE, N. R.

# ORGANIZATION.

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The Course of Study is divided into the following Distinct Schools :—

- I.—School of Latin.
- II.—School of Greek.
- III.—School of Modern Languages.
- IV.—School of English.
- V.—School of Moral Science and Theology.
- VI.—School of Mathematics.
- VII.—School of Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy.
- VIII.—School of Natural Philosophy and Applied Mathematics.
- IX.—School of Civil Engineering.
- X.—Business School.
- XI.—School of Military Art and Science.

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## Course of Study for Degree of Bachelors of Arts.

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### FRESHMAN CLASS.

#### FIRST TERM.

SEC. 1.—Algebra to equations of 2nd degree, Schuyler.  
 SEC. 2.—Arithmetic, Robinson's Progressive Practical.  
 Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar, and Latin Method ; Cicero ; English Composition ; Elocution, Hamill's ; Parliamentary Law, Roberts.

#### SECOND TERM.

SEC. 1.—Geometry, Four books, Chauvenet.  
 SEC. 2.—Algebra, Robinson's Elementary.  
 Roman Mythology and Antiquities ; Virgil ; Horace ; English Composition ; Declamation ; Rhetoric, Hill's ; Laws of thought, Bain.

## HOWARD COLLEGE.

## SOPHOMORE CLASS.

## FIRST TERM.

Algebra completed, Schuyler; Greek Grammar; New Testament Greek; English Literature; Essays; Orations; Theory of Logic, McCosh.

## SECOND TERM.

Geometry completed; Tacitus; Xenophon; Greek Mythology and Antiquities; English Literature; Logical Analysis; Orations; Political Economy.

## JUNIOR CLASS.

## FIRST TERM.

Trigonometry and Surveying, Wheeler's Trig.; Chemistry, Inorganic; Greek, Demosthenes; or German; French Grammar, Knapp's; French Reader; Telemaque; Zoology, Agassiz.

## SECOND TERM.

Analytical Geometry, Loomis; Calculus (Elec.); Chemistry, Organic; Chemical Analysis; Greek, Homer; or German, Otto's Grammar. "Der Zerbrochene Krug," Zschokke; Selections from Schiller, Goethe, and others; French, Selections from Racine, Molliere, Corneille, DeStael; Botany; Domestic Economy, Lectures.

## SENIOR CLASS.

## FIRST TERM.

Mechanics, Olmsted's; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History and Historical Geography; Constitutional Law, Townsend; Orations and Forensic Disputations.

## SECOND TERM.

Astronomy, Olmsted's; Mental Science, Haven; Geology; Agricultural Science and Farm Economy; Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, Hutchison's; Strategy; Theory of Education; Mental Growth and Control, Lectures.

## EXAMINATIONS.

Intermediate Examinations are held during the progress of the session ; and the Final Examinations, near the close of the Session. A Committee of the Trustees attend the Final Examinations. Students are not allowed to absent themselves from any of their Examinations.

— :o: —

## DEGREES.

I. BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B. S.) *Required*: Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics; Mechanics and Astronomy; Chemistry; Mental Philosophy; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History; Mineralogy; Geology; French or German; English; Natural History; and Political Economy. Latin or Greek may take the place of either of the Modern Languages.

II. BACHELOR OF ARTS (B. A.) *Required*: Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Mental Philosophy, Ethics and Evidences of Christianity, English, History, Literature, one Modern Language, Chemistry, Mechanics, Astronomy, Mineralogy, Geology, Natural History, and Political Economy.

III. MASTER OF ARTS (M. A.) To attain this Degree the student must have received Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin; Greek; English; Mental and Moral Philosophy; History; Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy; Geology; Natural History; Natural Philosophy; two Modern Languages; English Literature; and Applied Mathematics; and Certificates of *Distinguished Proficiency* in at least SEVEN ENTIRE SCHOOLS; and have passed a satisfactory Review Examination on all the subjects included.

IV. CIVIL ENGINEER (C. E.) The requirements for this degree are Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy and Geology; Natural Philosophy, including Analytical Mechanics; French or German; English; and Plans and Reports upon assigned subjects.

## GENERAL INFORMATION.

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### ADMISSION.

1. Applicants for admission must furnish evidence of good moral character, and produce certificates of honorable dismission from the institutions of which they were last members.
2. A student may enter at any time and be assigned to proper classes.
3. All candidates for admission are examined, and assigned to such classes in the schools of their choice as they are prepared to enter.
4. Students are required to report to the President within twenty-four hours after their arrival in the town.

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### COURSE OF STUDY.

Special attention is paid to English Composition and Declamation ; and all students are required to take the School of English. They may select such other studies as their parents or guardians desire. Every one is required to have at least fifteen recitations a week.

The time required to complete the course of study for any degree will depend upon the previous preparation and upon the diligence of the student.

The interest of the student is consulted ; and by giving extra assistance on studies that may be behind, one or two years of time and much money are often saved.

Preparatory courses of instruction are arranged for the accommodation of those who are not prepared for College classes.

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### PLAN OF INSTRUCTION.

In every department the instruction is practical.

In all sciences, the students are required to use the apparatus and instruments.

Original problems are solved ; and much attention is paid to original essays.

Lectures are occasionally given by the professors when thought serviceable to students ; but the rule is, that students themselves perform in the class room, the object being to make them proficient in demonstration and explanation.

Professors and teachers are occupied as many hours as are necessary to examine thoroughly each day all the members of every class, and thus allow no neglect of any study.

The classes are divided into small sections, so that each student may receive special attention. The sections are arranged according to merit in each branch, and the students are kept constantly stimulated to attain and preserve good positions.

The progress of each class and the relative merits of the members are recorded. At the end of each week the results are reported to the President, and afterwards posted upon the bulletin board for encouragement or warning.

There are weekly reviews in every study, and no student is allowed to pass any portion of the text without understanding the subject.

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### GOVERNMENT.

The government is administered by the President and Professors in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees. A copy of the laws is kept in each student's room.

The laws inculcate manly virtue, preserve order, require sobriety and morality, protect and encourage good students, and do not allow the persistently idle and immoral to remain where they can injure others.

The personal influence of the President and Faculty is exercised to encourage the young men in the discharge of their duties, and the co-operation of parents is solicited.

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### REPORTS TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

Daily reports of conduct and weekly reports of studies are made to the President. From these, semi-quarterly

reports are made to parents and guardians. The reports to parents show the absolute and relative standing in each class, the number of absences from classes, and other facts that may be thought of interest.

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### RELIGIOUS AND MORAL CULTURE.

Prayers are held every morning in the chapel, and the faculty and students attend.

Students are required to attend the churches of their choice every Sabbath morning; and they do, of their own accord, generally attend Sabbath-school in the morning and church service at night.

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### SOCIETIES.

There are, in connection with the College and in successful operation, two Literary Societies—the Philomathic and the Franklin. These Societies are provided with well selected libraries; and they are regarded as valuable aids to the student in the formation of a literary taste, and in affording opportunities for exercises in debate, and in obtaining a knowledge of parliamentary rules.

All students in the College classes are required to join and attend one of the Societies, or to recite on Saturdays to one of the Professors.

Secret Societies are not allowed.

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### PRESENT ORGANIZATION.

W. T. HENDON, President.

J. H. HENDON, Vice-President.

L. L. LEE, Secretary and Treasurer.

P. LOCKETT,  
C. G. BROWN,  
E. M. VARY,      } Executive Committee.

Alumni Orator, 1879, T. H. CLARK.

## LOCATION.

The location of Howard College is all that could be desired. Marion is situated on the Selma and Greensboro R. R. This road has been completed some distance beyond Marion, and places this town in direct and daily communication with Selma and the great lines of travel running through the latter place. Howard College is thus quite accessible by railroad from all quarters of the State, and from the adjoining States. In addition to Howard College, there are located here two large and prosperous Female Seminaries. The town also contains five Churches—the Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal and Christian. With these surroundings, and with a population of three or four thousand inhabitants, it is evident that Marion affords the wholesome restraint of a moral and intelligent community, without presenting those extraordinary temptations to young men incident to great centres of trade.

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## BUILDINGS.

The main College edifice contains a large Chapel, Library, Apparatus Rooms, Laboratory, Halls and Offices. The Dormitory Buildings, comprising the North Hall and the South Hall, contain fifty-four Domitories, eighteen feet square, together with Recitation Rooms.

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The Library Room has been much improved, and valuable contributions have been made by:—

Rev. E. T. Winkler, D.D.,.....	44 Vols.
General Jno. T. Morgan, U. S. Senator,.....	20 "
General C. M. Shelley, M. C.,.....	12 "

Other contributions by the friends of Education are solicited. Students have free access to the Library.

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## CABINETS.

The Geological and Mineralogical Cabinets contain a large variety of specimens. A handsome series of Maps and Charts

and Engravings, has been procured to illustrate Lectures on Geology.

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### APPARATUS.

The Institution is in possession of an excellent Chemical, Mathematical, and Philosophical Apparatus.

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### THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR

Is divided into two terms. The first begins October 1st, and ends February 1st. The second begins February 1st, and ends June 18th.

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### EXPENSES.

**Payable Oct. 1st and February 1st--Strictly in Advance.**

FOR EACH TERM.

Tuition and board, . . . . .	\$85 00
Furnished room, fuel, servants' hire, . . . . .	22 00
Washing, . . . . .	4 50
Total, . . . . .	\$111 50
Expenses per term in College Department for Sons of Ministers, . . . . .	\$96 50
Expenses per term in Preparatory Department for full pay Students, . . . . .	96 50
Expenses per term in College Department for Theo- logical Students, . . . . .	71 50

All students who are not well prepared in English Grammar, Arithmetic, and Geography, are classed in Preparatory.

To cover any damages, \$5.00 additional must be deposited; but only so much of it will be retained as is necessary to cover specific and general damages.

When a student leaves College, all fees, except tuition and medical, are refunded.

## ACCOMMODATIONS.

The dormitory rooms are large, and are comfortable in winter and in summer. They are furnished with beds, bedding, tables, wash-stands, mirrors, and other articles of convenience and comfort. Only two students occupy one of these spacious rooms; perfect order is preserved; and everything conspires to secure comfort and facilitate study.

The Boarding Department receives special attention of the College authorities; and the dining hall is presided over by two accomplished lady house keepers.

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## PERSONAL ATTENTION OF THE PROFESSORS.

The Professors devote all their time to the students, giving instruction in the class-rooms during the day, and visiting the dormitories night and day. Parents committing their sons fully to the care of the College officers, may be assured that physical comforts, moral influence, and intellectual training will be provided.

To avoid distracting influences, to command full attention, and to facilitate study, young men are required to board and lodge in the College, unless their relatives live in town, or unless the Board of Trustees, for special reasons, allow otherwise.

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## THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS.

Theological students who come with license from their churches do not pay any tuition fee.

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## SONS OF MINISTERS

Have the privilege of the College at reduced rates.

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## CADET CORPS.

For the purpose of giving physical development, erect and graceful carriage, and in order to impart a knowledge of mili-

tary art and science, such students as desire, can join the Cadet Corps, which is drilled not more than one hour each day and at such time as not to interfere with studies.

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### UNIFORM.

On all occasions, the cadets are required to wear the uniform, consisting of grey cloth pants, coatee, and cap, costing about \$22.75. White pants for summer, cost \$2.00 a pair. Other students are not required to wear the uniform. Those who intend to become cadets should bring from home a full supply of underclothing, but only one suit of outer clothing; for all citizen's dress must be locked up in quartermaster's store room after joining the cadet corps.

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### MEDICAL ATTENTION.

In order that students whose parents live at a distance may have medical attention whenever desired, the Board of Trustees have secured the services of two good physicians, one or the other of whom visit the College daily, or as often as necessary. For this service, all the students from abroad are required on matriculation to pay a *fee of five dollars*. This fee secures medical attention for the *entire* scholastic year.

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### VACATION.

There is no vacation during the Session. One day is given at Christmas.

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### COMMENCEMENT AND DEGREES.

1. The Annual Commencement is held on the THIRD WEDNESDAY IN JUNE.

2. No student is admitted to a Degree or permitted to take any part in the Commencement Exercises, unless he has creditably sustained all his examinations, performed such other exercises as may have been assigned him, and settled all College dues, including a graduating fee of five dollars.

## Commencement Orations.

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### *BACCALAUREATE SERMON,*

By Rev. Z. D. ROBY,..... . . . . . of Tuskegee, Ala.

*Sunday, June 15th, 1879.*

### *ORATION BEFORE LITERARY SOCIETIES,*

By Rev. J. R. WINCHESTER,..... . . . . . of Uniontown, Ala.

*Thursday, June 17th, 1879.*

### *BACCALAUREATE ADDRESS,*

By Hon. W. C. WARD,..... . . . . . of Selma, Ala.

*Commencement Day, June 18th, 1879.*

### *ALUMNI ORATION,*

By T. H. CLARK,..... . . . . . of Montgomery, Ala.

*Wednesday, June 18th, 1879.*

## REGISTER.

## ALUMNI.

## NAMES.

## RESIDENCES.

1848.

JOHN T. BARRON,† A. M., M. D., Practitioner, Surg. C. S. A., . . . . .	Marion
THOMAS BOOTH, Merchant,† . . . . .	Selma
WILLIAM S. BLASSENGAME, A. M.† . . . . .	Texas
WILLIAM L. MOSELEY, Prof. Orrville Academy,† . . . . .	Dallas Co
HENRY W. NAVÉ, Attorney† . . . . .	Perry Co
MILTON M. WEISSINGER, A. M., M. D.,† Practitioner, . . . . .	Florida
SINGLETON A. WILLIAMS, A. M.,† . . . . .	Montgomery

1849.

FRANCIS ABBOT, Lawyer, . . . . .	Arkansas
GEO. D. JOHNSTON, Lawyer, Legislator, Gen'l C. S. A., Comd't Cadets, University of Alabama, . . . . .	Tuscaloosa
LEWIS A. MOSELEY,† . . . . .	Dallas Co
ROBERT A. F. PACKER, A. M., M. D., Practitioner, . . . . .	Wilcox Co
WILLIAM H. SMITH, Professor, . . . . .	Tennessee

1850.

JOSEPH J. FREEMAN,† . . . . .	Greene Co
HENRY C. HOOTEN, A. M.† . . . . .	Georgia
JAMES F. HOOTEN,† . . . . .	Macon, Ga
HENRY C. KING, Lawyer, Col. C. S. A. . . . .	Memphis, Tenn
RICHARD J. YARRINGTON, A. M. . . . .	Barbour Co

1851.

JAMES S. ABBOT, . . . . .	Wilcox Co
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## GRADUATES IN THEOLOGY.

JAMES S. ABBOT, Minister of the Gospel . . . . .	Wilcox Co
WASHINGTON WILKES, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Talladega Co

1852.

GEORGE W. CHASE, . . . . .	Georgia
WILLIAM D. LEE, A. M., Lawyer and Planter, . . . . .	Greensboro
POWHATAN LOCKETT, A. M., Legislator, Judge, Prof. Howard College . .	Marion
GEORGE W. LOCKHART, A. M., M. D., Practitioner, . . . . .	Pontotoc, Miss
RICHARD A. MONTAGUE, A. M.,† Prof. Howard College, . . . . .	Marion
JAMES H. PEEPLES, . . . . .	Mississippi

## GRADUATE IN THEOLOGY.

ANDREW J. SEALE, Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Greene Co
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1853.

THOMAS C. DANIEL, Lawyer, . . . . .	Mississippi
THOMAS S. HOWARD, Lawyer,† . . . . .	Macon Co
HUGH S. LIDE, Planter . . . . .	Sumter Co

† Deceased.

## NAMES.

## RESIDENCES.

1854.

JONATHAN M. BELL, Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Butler Co
WILLIAM E. CHAMBLISS, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Mississippi
LEVIN B. LANE, JR.,† killed in the C. S. Army, . . . . .	Marengo Co
WILLIAM A. MAY, Planter, . . . . .	Sumter Co
WILLIAM HOWARD, A. M., D. D., Pastor, . . . . .	Galveston, Texas

1855.

JOHN C. FOSTER, Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Louisiana
SAM'L D. FREEMAN, D. D., Pres'dt Howard College, Pastor,†	Jefferson, Texas
ZECHARIAH G. HENDERSON, Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Macon Co
JOSEPH L. HUNTER, . . . . .	Mississippi
GEORGE C. MATTISON, . . . . .	Benton, Ala
WATKINS PHELAN,† Lawyer, killed in the C. S. Army, . . . . .	Marion

1856.

CHARLES C. CLEVELAND, Planter, . . . . .	Dallas Co
A. SYDNEY HINTON, Planter, . . . . .	Perry Co
THOMAS M. MARBURY, Planter, . . . . .	Coosa Co
WILLIAM N. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, Trustee Howard Col., . . .	Eufaula
JAMES C. WRIGHT, Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Talladega Co

1857.

WADDY T. ARMSTRONG, Lawyer, . . . . .	Marion
DAVID M. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	New York State
SAMSON R. SHEPPARD, Lawyer, . . . . .	Dallas Co

1858.

B. B. MCKENZIE, A. B., Civil Engineer, . . . . .	Lewisville, Ala
M. D. ROBINSON, A. B., Farmer, . . . . .	Benton, Ala
JAS. M. TURNBOW, B. S.,† killed C. S. A. . . . .	Hamburg, Ala

1859.

A. W. BRASSFIELD, A. B., . . . . .	Forkland, Ala
SAMUEL C. COOKE, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, . . . . .	Camden
JOHN P. HUBBARD, A. B., Lawyer, Speaker House Rep., . . . . .	Troy
R. J. LIDE, A. B., Lawyer, . . . . .	Carlowville
J. A. CHAMBLISS, A. M., D. D., Pastor, . . . . .	Charleston, S. C.
ANDREW J. HOLLMAN, A. B., Druggist, . . . . .	Carroll Co., Miss
W. G. JOHNSON, A. M.,† Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., . . . . .	Marion
JESSE B. SHIVERS, A. B., Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., Mayor, . . . . .	Marion
WM. L. FAGAN, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Professor, . . . . .	Marion
RO. S. HARKNESS, B. S., Planter, . . . . .	Clinton
JAS. H. GEORGE, B. S., M. D., Capt. C. S. A., Practitioner, . . . . .	Texas
N. S. McCRAW, B. S.,† Maj. C. S. A., Lawyer, . . . . .	Selma

1860.

JOHN F. BURNS, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, Legislator, . . . . .	Burnsville
JNO. T. CAINE, A. B., . . . . .	Alabama
THOS. B. COX, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, . . . . .	Macon, Ga
J. L. DUPREE, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, . . . . .	Macon, Miss
JNO. W. FRIEND, A. B., . . . . .	Greene Co
W. T. HENDON, A. M., Lawyer, Col. C. S. A., Planter, . . . . .	Perry 'o
A. P. HINTON, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, . . . . .	Texas
E. P. KIRKLAND, A. B.,† Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Greene Co
T. M. LENOIR, Capt. C. S. A., . . . . .	Cahaba
R. A. MASSEY, A. M., State Evangelist, . . . . .	French Camp, Miss
J. M. MCKLEROY, A. M., Lawyer, Sup't. Pub. Inst'n of Ala., . . . . .	Eufaula
L. B. ROBERTSON, A. B., . . . . .	Oxford

† Deceased.

## HOWARD COLLEGE.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
	1860.
PAUL A. RUTLEDGE, A. B.,† Lt., killed C. S. A., . . . . .	Marion
HENRY SNELL, A. B., . . . . .	Monroe Co
JOHN W. TAYLOR, A. B.,† Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Pickensville
	1861.
JNO. G. DUPREE, A. B., Planter, . . . . .	Macon, Miss
J. M. SHIVERS, A. B., Planter, . . . . .	Marion
JNO. C. WILLIAMS, A. B., Merchant, . . . . .	Mobile
J. F. POLLARD, A. B., . . . . .	Uniontown
J. A. ROBERTSON, A. B., . . . . .	Mobile
OLIVER H. SPENCER, A. B., Aid de Camp, C. S. A., Planter, . . . . .	Monroe Co
B. M. HENRY, A. B., Lt. C. S. A., Legislator, . . . . .	Glennville
	1862.
WM. HESTER, A. B., M. D., Practitioner Medicine, . . . . .	Tuscaloosa
HENRY WEISINGER, A. B., . . . . .	Tennessee
	1863.
HENRY HARRELL, A. B., Druggist, . . . . .	Texas
D. P. GOODHUE, A. M., Merchant and Planter, . . . . .	Marion
	1866.
C. G. BROWN, A. M., Lawyer, Attorney for State, . . . . .	Marion
	1867.
G. I. HENDON, A. B., Insurance Agent, . . . . .	Texas
T. S. SUMNER, A. M., M. D., Physician, . . . . .	New York City
O. L. SHIVERS, B. S., M. D., Pr. Practitioner, . . . . .	Newberne
H. G. WEISINGER, A. M., Professor, . . . . .	Tennessee
	1868.
H. C. COOKE, A. M., Professor, . . . . .	Kimball, Texas
	1869.
KNOX LEE, A. B., Lawyer, . . . . .	Texas
PRESTON VAIDEN, A. B., M. D. †	Marion
J. H. HENDON, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Birmingham,
	1870.
C. M. FOUCHE, A. B., . . . . .	Tennessee
T. D. JONES, A. B., . . . . .	Marion
E. M. VARY, A. B., Lawyer, . . . . .	Marion
T. J. WHITE, A. B., M. D., Practitioner, . . . . .	Uniontown
	1871.
Z. T. WEAVER, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	La Place, Ala
	1872.
J. M. HARRELL, A. B., Ass't. Prof. Howard College, Lawyer, . .	Linden, Texas
M. T. SUMNER, A. B., County Surveyor and Engineer, Marion.	Marion
	1873.
W. D. FONVILLE, A. M., Professor of Math. Howard College, . . . . .	Marion
A. P. SMITH, A. B., M. D., Practitioner, . . . . .	Greene Co
W. W. SANDERS, B. S., † Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Tuscaloosa
F. A. BONNER, B. S., Professor, . . . . .	Choctaw Co
W. W. BUSSY, B. S., Bank Cashier, . . . . .	Columbus, Ga
A. J. PERRY, B. S., Planter, . . . . .	Selma
	1874.
J. M. DILL, A. M., Professor Howard College, . . . . .	Marion
	† Deceased.

HOWARD COLLEGE.

31

NAMES.

RESIDENCES.

1875.

D. G. LYON, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Lowndes Co
J. S. DILL, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Jacksonville
J. L. BONNER, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Choctaw Co
	1876.

P. King, Jr., A. B., Lawyer, . . . . .	Opelika
S. MABRY, JR., A. B., President Clayton Female College, . . . . .	Clayton
J. A. HOWARD, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, . . . . .	Livingston
W. T. CRENSHAW, B. S., Lawyer, . . . . .	Selma
W. W. BURNS, B. S., Merchant, . . . . .	Selma
W. E. BROWN, B. S., Lawyer, . . . . .	Mobile

1877.

W. M. WILKERSON, A.B., M.D., Pres. Monroe Institute, Physician, . . . . .	Monroeville
T. H. CLARK, A. B. Professor, . . . . .	Montgomery
J. R. TYSON, A. B., Lawyer, . . . . .	Lowndes Co

1878.

T. W. RAYMOND, M. A., . . . . .	Marion
W. W. WILKERSON, M. A., Prof. Union Springs Institute, . . . . .	Marion
L. L. LEE, A. B, Editor, . . . . .	Selma
C. L. WINKLER, A. B., Professor, . . . . .	Bullock Co
JNO. MOORE, JR., A.B., Editor, . . . . .	Marion
J. W. BONDER, A. B., . . . . .	Lee Co
J. D. GWALTNEY, A. B., Professor, . . . . .	Shelby Co
B. F. COLLEY, JR., B. S., Professor, . . . . .	Mississippi
W. H. COOPER, B. S., Planter, . . . . .	Calhoun Co
J. M. HERRING, B. S., Professor, . . . . .	Arkansas
H. P. BROWN, L. B., Lawyer, . . . . .	Marion
H. F. HOGUE, L. B., Lawyer . . . . .	Marion
M. T. SUMNER, JR., L. B., Civil Engineer . . . . .	Marion

1879.

W. Y. DILL, A. B., . . . . .	Marion, Ala
P. T. HALE, A. B., . . . . .	Eufaula
W. S. LOTT, A. B., . . . . .	Mobile
P. M. JOHNS, B. S., . . . . .	Bullock Co
L. C. Allen, B. S., . . . . .	Hale Co
J. W. CONNELLA, B. S., . . . . .	Marion

† Deceased.

NOTE.—Graduates are requested to suggest any corrections needed in the Register, and to give other facts that may be proper to record.

## Honorary Degrees.



1860.

T. F. BLEDSOE,	M. A.
W. CARY CRANE,	D. D.

1866.

S. H. LOCKETT,	M. A.
I. B. VAIDEN,	M. A.
J. H. DEVOTIE,	D. D.

1867.

R. C. BURLESON,	D. D.
	1868.

R. HOLLMAN,	D. D.
CADWALLADER LEWIS,	LL. D.
	1869.

P. H. MELL,	LL. D.
	1870.

A. J. BATTLE,	D. D.
E. B. TEAGUE,	D. D.
	1875.

W. C. CLEVÉLAND,	D. D.
J. J. D. RENFROE,	D. D.
CRAWFORD H. TROY,	LL. D.

1877.

J. B. HAWTHORNE,	D. D.
W. D. FONVILLE,	M. A.

1878.

B. PURYEAR,	LL. D.
W. S. WEBB,	D. D.
WM. CARROLL,	Ph. D.
J. M. DILL,	M. A.

1879.

J. H. FOSTER,	D. D.
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Howard College (Marion,  
Ala.)

Catalogue of the officers  
and students of Howard

*ROOM USE ONLY*

